



Note: ABC = assessment of blood consumption; ABG = arterial blood gas; BP = blood pressure; coag = coagulation; E-FAST = extended focused assessment with sonography for trauma; ED = emergency department; FBC = full blood count; ICU = intensive care unit; IV = intravenous; MTP = massive transfusion protocol; OR = operating room; RBC = red blood cell; SBP = systolic blood pressure; TEG® = thromboelastography; TXA = tranexamic acid; VHA = viscoelastic haemostatic assay.

Extract from *A national best-practice critical bleeding bundle of care: Improving trauma care for critically bleeding patients*, available to download at www.hqsc.govt.nz.